The Civil Rights Era
Outcomes: The Movement Makes Gains (11 Events)

1. Brown v. Board of Education (______________ & ______________).
   a. 2nd grader Linda Brown attended black school in Topeka, Kansas --> ______away and much ______ facility than white school; separate was ______ equal
   b. Case was argued by NAACP lawyer __________ __________
   c. 1954 case Brown v. Board of Ed. __________ standard of “separate but equal” with 9-0 ruling
   d. This was beginning of the _____ for ______________

2. Montgomery Bus Boycotts (______________ & ______________)
   a. Began 100 days after murder of __________ __________
   b. In 1955, Rosa Parks _______ to give up her seat on a bus to a white rider and was _______
   c. Blacks in Montgomery responded with massive bus _______ that lasted _______ days
   d. __________ got his start in the movement by leading the boycott
   e. Victory: Busses in Montgomery were ______________

3. Brown v. Board of Ed. II
   a. Supreme Court ruled in 1955 that all public schools must integrate “________________________”
   b. Met with massive ___________ in the south

4. Crisis at Little Rock Central (______________ & ______________)
   a. The Little Rock Nine: _______ _______ students chosen to break the color barrier at Little Rock Central High School in Arkansas in 1957
   b. _______ Orval Faubus deployed Arkansas National Guard to ______ the students from entering; claimed ________________
   c. President _____________ supported Federal government’s decision to integrate and sent 101st Airborne Division of US Army to assist the students in entering the school
   d. Proved _______ ___ _______ than State’s Rights
   e. Victory for ___________ & ______________
5. **Sit-Ins** (________________________)
a. Typically Southern lunch counters did ______ ______ blacks
b. The Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee (______) staged several ________ in Greensboro, NC and Nashville, TN
c. ______ ______ at lunch counters all day; eventually met with ________/_________
d. **Victory:** Lunch counters ________ ________ blacks

6. **Freedom Riders** (________________________)
a. ______ ______ for interstate travel were ____________
b. Blacks and whites known as ______ ______ travelled on busses throughout the South to protest
c. **Victory:** The Interstate Commerce Committee ________ bus facilities

7. **James Meredith** (________________________ & __________________)
a. Attempts to enroll in ____ _____ University of ________ (Ole Miss)
b. Gov. Ross Barnett claims State’s Rights to ________ integration
c. JFK sends in ______ ______ to ensure admission (riots leave 2 dead)
d. **Victory** for _________ and __________________

8. **Birmingham 1963**
a. Known as “_____ ________ city in the South;” protesters target city
b. ______ bombs occur between 1957 and 1963
c. ________ & SCLC hold ________ and are arrested
d. Police Chief _____ ______ uses dogs and water hoses on the protesters; caught on TV and horrifies the nation
e. JFK: “__________ is now everyone’s ____________”
f. **Victory:** JFK proposes __________________

9. **March on Washington 1963** (________________________ & __________________
a. ________ protesters attempt to pressure Congress to pass JFK’s proposed Civil Rights bill
b. Martin Luther King gives his “__________________” speech
c. **Victory:** Lyndon Johnson passes Civil Rights Act of 1964 _________ segregation in all _________ places.
10. **Mississippi Freedom Summer Project 1964**
   - a. Goal was to ________ blacks to ________
   - b. **Victory**: 1200 ___ _______ registered
   - c. Unfortunately, ___ _______ _________ workers killed

10. **Marches from Selma 1965**
   - a. ______ organizes voter registration march from Selma to Montgomery
   - b. Gov. Wallace attempts to stop the march; police use ___ ___ and ___
   - c. LBJ sends in _________ to protect marchers
   - d. **Victory**: Pressure leads to Voting Rights Act of 1965; V.R. goes up ___%

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**Recap of the events covered:**

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